

# Verification of infinite state systems

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We briefly reviewed *decidability* and *undecidability* results for

- **model-checking problems** for MSO and FO logics over several families of transition graphs (e.g., **context-free graphs**, **prefix-recognizable graphs**, **rational graphs**, **automatic graphs**, ...)
- **reachability problems** over some transition graphs (e.g., **automatic graphs**, **pushdown graphs**, **Petri net graphs**, ...)

We described **basic techniques** for establishing the decidability of the above problems and we mentioned natural **generalizations** of them.

We gave alternative (internal and external) **representations** of the graphs that belong to some of the above families (e.g., by means of **graph grammars**, **inverse mappings**, ...)

We did not mention:

- **non-classical logics** and their model checking problems (e.g., **LTL**, **CTL**, **transitive closure logics**, ...)
- **equivalence testing problems**, which consist in testing the **isomorphism**, **bisimilarity**, **similarity**, ... of graphs
- **game theory**, which focuses on **multi-player games** over transition graphs and on **winning strategies**.

Course material (an up-to-date version of the lecture notes and the slides) will be soon available at

<http://www.dimi.uniud.it/~montana>